Inflation rates: Summary

			Inflation rates - Yearly average (%)						
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*	2025*		
Eurozone	1.2	0.3	2.6	8.4	5.4	2.4	2.2		
World	3.1	2.7	4.3	8.4	6.8	5.2	3.6		

Inflation rates: Eurozone

	Inflation rates - Yearly average (%)						
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*	2025*
Austria	1.6	1.5	2.8	8.6	7.8	3.1	2.3
Belgium	1.4	0.7	2.4	9.6	4.1	2.5	1.9
Croatia	0.8	0.2	2.6	10.8	7.9	3.4	2.4
Finland	1.0	0.3	2.2	7.1	6.3	2.3	2.1
France	1.1	0.5	1.6	5.2	4.9	2.3	1.7
Germany	1.4	0.5	3.1	6.9	5.9	2.5	2.2
Greece	0.3	-1.3	1.2	9.7	3.5	2.6	1.9
Ireland	0.9	-0.3	2.4	7.8	6.3	1.9	1.6
Italy	0.6	-0.1	1.9	8.2	5.6	2.0	2.0
Luxembourg	1.7	0.8	2.5	6.3	3.8	2.8	2.0
Netherlands	2.6	1.3	2.7	10.0	3.8	2.6	2.1
Portugal	0.3	0.0	1.3	7.8	4.3	2.3	1.9
Spain	0.7	-0.3	3.1	8.4	3.5	3.1	2.3
Malta	1.5	0.8	0.7	6.1	5.5	2.4	2.0
Cyprus	0.6	-1.1	2.3	8.1	4.0	2.0	1.9
Estonia	2.3	-0.6	4.5	19.5	9.1	4.2	3.4
Slovakia	2.7	1.9	3.2	12.8	10.5	3.8	3.0
Slovenia	1.6	-0.1	1.9	8.8	7.5	3.3	2.8
Latvia	2.8	0.2	3.3	17.3	8.9	2.0	3.0
Lithuania	2.3	1.2	4.7	19.7	8.9	1.9	3.2
Eurozone	1.2	0.3	2.6	8.4	5.4	2.4	2.2

Inflation rates: Rest of Europe

	Inflation value $V_{0,0}$ (0/)							
	Inflation rates - Yearly average (%)							
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*	2025*	
United Kingdom	1.8	0.9	2.6	9.1	7.3	2.6	2.2	
Sweden	1.8	0.5	2.2	8.4	8.6	3.2	2.1	
Denmark	0.8	0.4	1.9	7.7	3.3	2.2	2.0	
Poland	2.2	3.4	5.1	14.4	11.4	3.7	4.0	
Czech Republic	2.9	3.2	3.9	15.1	10.7	2.7	2.7	
Hungary	3.6	3.3	5.1	14.8	17.1	3.9	3.8	
Romania	3.8	2.7	5.1	13.8	10.4	5.9	4.0	
Bulgaria	3.1	1.7	3.3	15.3	9.4	3.4	2.7	
Switzerland	0.4	-0.7	0.6	2.8	2.1	1.6	1.2	
Norway	2.2	1.3	3.5	5.8	5.5	2.8	2.0	
Ukraine	7.9	2.7	9.4	20.2	12.9	6.3	6.6	
Türkiye	15.2	12.3	19.6	72.3	53.9	51.7	24.2	

Inflation rates: Other Industrialized Countries

	Inflation rates - Yearly average (%)								
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*	2025*		
United States	1.8	1.3	4.7	8.0	4.1	2.7	1.9		
Japan	0.5	0.0	-0.2	2.5	3.3	2.4	1.6		
Canada	2.0	0.7	3.4	6.8	3.9	2.1	2.1		
Australia	1.6	0.9	2.8	6.6	5.6	3.2	2.6		
New Zealand	1.6	1.7	3.9	7.2	5.8	3.3	2.3		

Inflation rates: Emerging Markets – LatAm

	Inflation rates - Yearly average (%)								
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*	2025*		
Argentina	53.6	42.0	48.4	72.4	133.5	200.0	79.9		
Brazil	3.7	3.2	8.3	9.3	4.6	4.2	3.5		
Chile	2.3	3.1	4.5	11.6	7.6	3.5	3.0		
Colombia	3.5	2.5	3.5	10.2	11.7	6.5	4.5		
Mexico	3.6	3.4	5.7	7.9	5.5	4.5	3.8		
Peru	2.1	1.8	4.0	7.9	6.3	3.0	3.5		
Venezuela	4662.4	2355.2	1588.5	186.7	326.2	64.9	36.4		

Inflation rates: Emerging Markets – Asia/Africa

	Inflation rates - Yearly average (%)							
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*	2025*	
Asia. Pacific								
China	2.9	2.5	0.9	2.0	0.2	0.6	1.5	
Hong Kong	2.8	0.3	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.2	
Indonesia	2.8	2.0	1.6	4.1	3.7	2.9	3.2	
Malaysia	0.7	-1.1	2.5	3.4	2.5	2.9	2.8	
Philippines	2.4	2.4	3.9	5.8	6.0	3.6	3.4	
Singapore	0.6	-0.2	2.3	6.1	4.8	2.8	1.7	
South Korea	0.4	0.5	2.5	5.1	3.6	2.3	2.1	
Taiwan	0.6	-0.2	2.0	3.0	2.5	1.9	1.2	
Asia. South								
India	3.7	6.6	5.1	6.7	5.7	4.6	4.6	
Pakistan	9.4	9.5	9.5	19.9	31.6	22.1	14.0	
Sri Lanka	3.5	6.2	7.0	49.7	16.3	3.6	4.3	
Asia. Central and North								
Kazakhstan	5.3	6.8	8.0	15.0	14.5	8.5	6.8	
Russia	4.5	3.4	6.7	13.8	5.9	6.4	4.5	
Middle East								
Bahrain	1.0	-2.3	-0.6	3.6	0.2	2.0	1.6	
Israel	0.8	-0.6	1.5	4.4	4.2	3.5	2.8	
Lebanon	2.9	84.9	154.8	183.8	220.5	79.3	25.0	
Saudi Arabia	-2.1	3.5	3.1	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.0	
UAE	-1.9	-2.1	-0.1	4.8	3.3	2.3	2.2	
Africa								
Egypt	9.2	5.1	5.2	13.9	33.8	32.0	12.0	
South Africa	4.1	3.3	4.6	6.9	5.9	4.2	3.8	